# **Co-Sponsor SD 2971 filed by Senator DiDomenico**

An Act Promoting Housing Stability and Homelessness Prevention through a Right to Counsel Pilot Program in Massachusetts in Response to the COVID Emergency

### A statewide Right to Counsel Pilot is part of an essential response to the eviction tidal wave expected when the moratorium lifts

Unless the Governor extends the statewide eviction moratorium, it could end on August 18<sup>th</sup>. When the moratorium ends, courts will be flooded with eviction cases.

- Landlord organizations estimate 15,000 new evictions will be filed.
- Frontline non-profits have been inundated with calls from tenants unable to pay their rent.
- Applications for emergency rental assistance payments are off the charts.
- Families with children, people who speak a language other than English, and workers of color will be especially at risk of housing instability (<u>Research Brief</u> from Metropolitan Area Planning Council)

### **Comprehensive Response Needed**

In the seven weeks between the beginning of the outbreak in March 2020 and the eviction moratorium in April 2020, 78% of eviction filings in Eastern Housing Court happened in communities of color.

"Evictions in Boston: The Uneven Effects of Forced Moves on Communities of Color," Report by City Life Vida Urbana in partnership with researchers at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (forthcoming June 2020).

To avert the coming eviction crisis, Massachusetts needs a comprehensive eviction prevention response that includes rental relief and assistance, building the capacity of non-profits to triage evictions before court, and full legal representation in eviction cases to stabilize people's housing.

### Legislators Call for COVID Statewide Right to Counsel Pilot

Senator DiDomenico has filed emergency legislation, SD 2971, for a statewide Right to Counsel pilot project to protect renters and owner-occupants in areas of the state hardest hit by COVID-19.

The Judiciary Committee also extended the reporting deadline for H 1537, the right to counsel bill sponsored by Representatives Rogers and Day, who continue to take a lead on this issue.

The pilot is consistent with principles adopted by the Massachusetts Right to Counsel Coalition, which represents more than 130 organizations that include community groups, tenant organizations, housing and legal aid advocates, large property owners, municipalities, women's organizations, and many more. See the growing list of Right to Counsel supporters.

Over 90% of tenants face eviction without legal representation, while 70% of landlords have lawyers, an imbalance that may be felt even more when the moratorium ends.

www.massrtc.org/why.html

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#### Under SD 2971:

- A right to counsel pilot would provide full legal representation in eviction proceedings through dedicated new staffing to tenants and owner-occupants whose incomes do not exceed 200% of poverty.
- Legal representation would be provided by designated non-profit organizations with expertise in housing law and experience representing low-income people.
- Projects would be established statewide in at least two areas within each of the Housing Court's six divisions, depending on the resources available.
- Pilot locations would be selected based on certain indicators that capture the devastation that COVID-19 has had on renters and lower-income homeowners.
- Given the need for rapid implementation, the pilot would be based in the Executive Office of Housing and Economic Development with clear and quick time frames.
- Funding for the pilot must come from COVID relief and other sources, including private sources, that do not impact state funding for essential frontline civil legal aid, housing stabilization, and affordable housing programs.

According to a recent study by the Boston Bar Association, the average legal cost for each eviction case is \$1,151. With an investment of \$3 million, For every \$1 invested in full representation for eviction prevention, the Commonwealth can save \$2.40 in shelter, health care, and foster care costs associated with homelessness.

Investing in Fairness, Justice and Housing Stability: Assessing the Benefits of Full Legal Representation in Eviction Cases in Massachusetts, A Report of the Boston Bar Association (forthcoming)

full legal representation could be provided for approximately 2,180 households; and with an investment of \$6 million, the pilot could provide full legal representation for approximately 4,800 households.

### **Action Needed Today**

Contact your Senator and Representative. Ask them to co-sponsor SD 2971 to promote housing stability and homelessness prevention through a Right to Counsel Pilot Program in Massachusetts in Response to the COVID Emergency